



FLEXI CLASSES
LTL LANGUAGE SCHOOL

한글 자모음 40자 (1)

Hangul 40 letters

LEVEL

INTRODUCTION

PRONUNCIATION

SL



1. 자음 (consonants)

- ㄱ, ㄴ, ㄷ, ㄹ, ㅁ, ㅂ, ㅅ, ㅇ, ㅈ, ㅎ

1. 모음 (vowels)

- ㅏ, ㅑ, ㅓ

3. 글자 만들기 (how to make a syllable)





한글

Hangeul

Hangeul is often called a mysterious alphabet. This is because it's the only alphabet in the world that the maker, the timing of invention, and the principle of invention are all known. There is no other such alphabet in the world.

Year of proclamation : 9. 1446
Creator : King Sejong the great





안녕하세요
여러분



안녕하세요	여러분
annyeonghaseyo	yeoreobun
hello	everyone
phrase	noun



Single Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㄱ [g] [k]	gold, park
ㄴ [n]	now
ㄷ [d] [t]	dog
ㄹ [r/l]	long
ㅁ [m]	mom
ㅂ [b] [p]	baby, map
ㅅ [s]	snake
ㅇ [ng]	sing
ㅈ [j]	jar
ㅎ [h]	hot

When ㄱ appears at the bottom of a word it is read as 'k'

When ㄹ appears at the bottom of a word, it is read as 'l'

When ㅂ appears at the bottom of a word, it is read as 'p'

ㅇ is only pronounced when it appears at the bottom, it is read as 'ng'



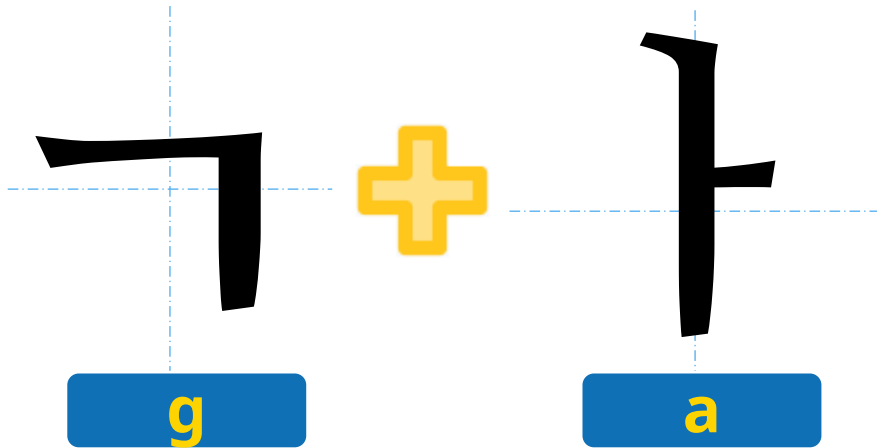
Single Vowels

Vowel		Similar sound in English
ㅏ	[a]	car
ㅜ	[u]	glue
ㅛ	[o] [oo]	gold



ALPHABET

자음 : 기억 모음 : 아

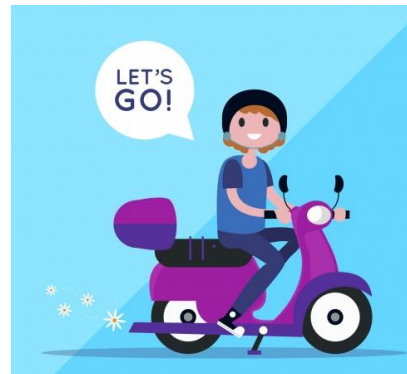


CONSONANT	VOWEL
ga	



가방 (bag)

[ga-bang]



가자 (let's go)

[ga-ja]

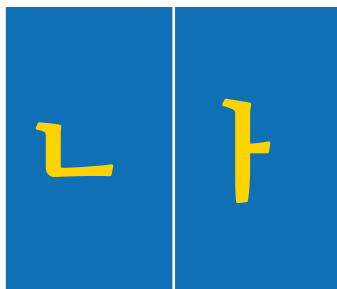


ALPHABET

자음 : 니은, 디귤

ㄴ

n



나비

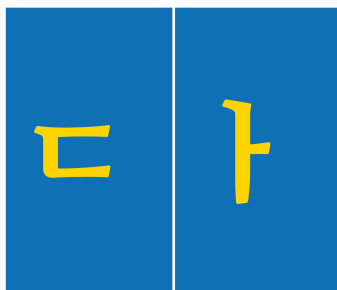
[na-bi]



butterfly

ㄷ

d



다리

[da-li]



leg



ALPHABET

자음 : 미음, 비음, 시옷, 지읒

ㅁ

m



엄마 (mother) [eom-ma]

ㅅ

s



사자 (lion)

[sa-ja]

ㅂ

b



바보 (stupid) [ba-bo]

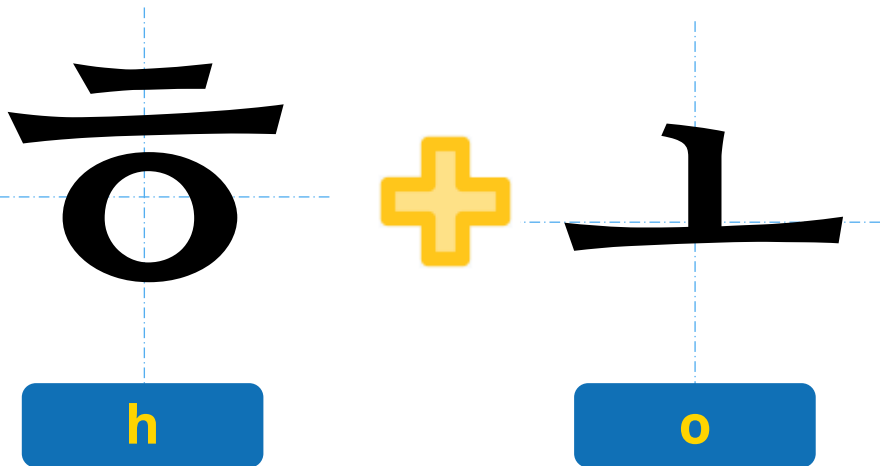
ㅈ

j



자기 (cutie, honey)

[ja-gi]



c	 consonant
v	 vowel
ho	



호랑이 (tiger)
[horang-i]



하하 **호호** 히히 (laughing sound)
[ha-ha-ho-ho-hi-hi]



ALPHABET

자음: 리을, 이응 모음: 오, 우

ㄹ



로

로 봇
[ro-bot]



[robot]

r/l

o

ㅇ



우

우 유
[u-yu]



[milk]

ø

u



Let's read the letters below

고

노

두

라

우

아

마

주

후

수

바

자

무

사

부



Connect the picture to its pronunciation



가방

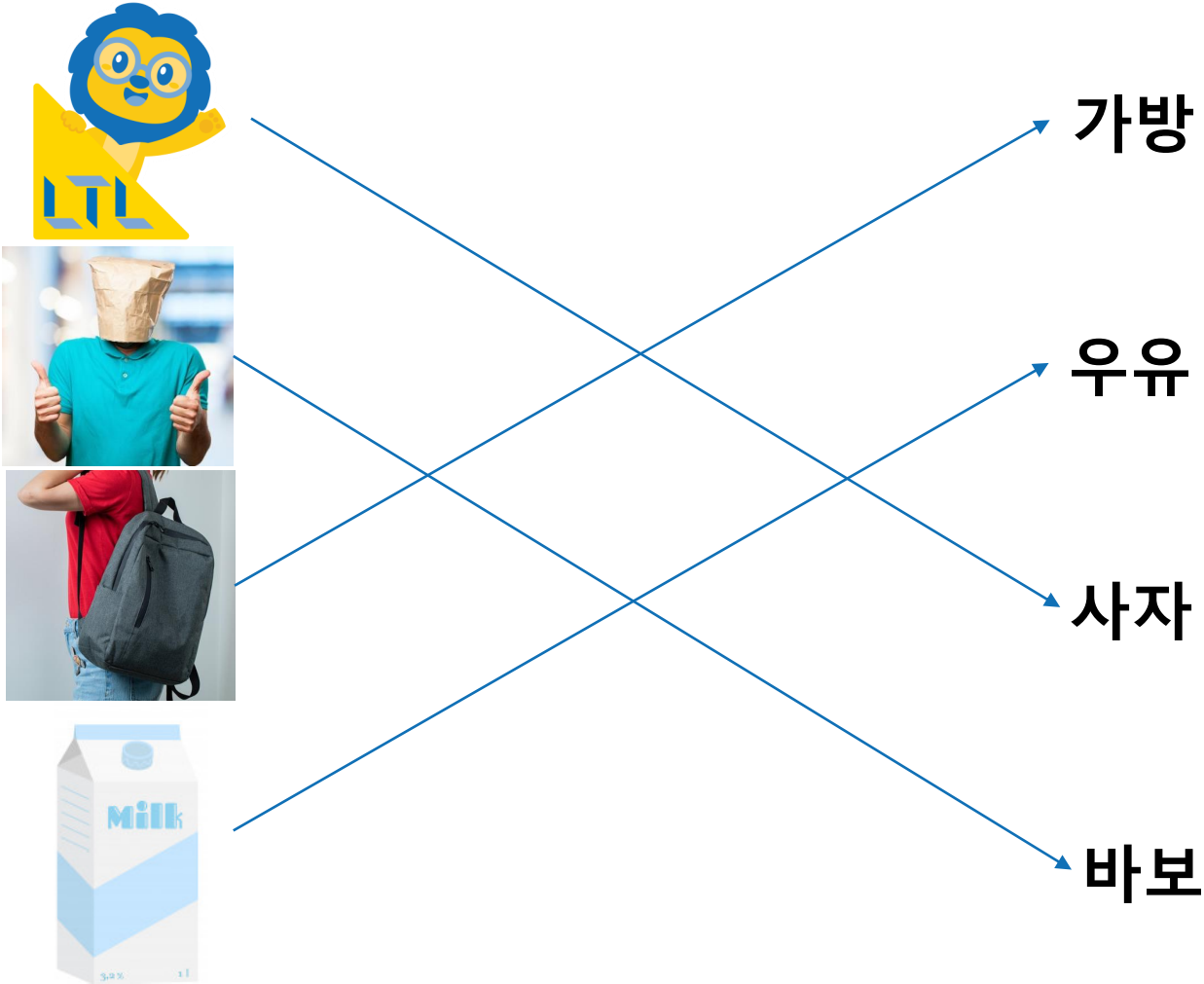
우유

사자

바보



Connect the picture to its pronunciation





Where is Korea?



1. Korea consists of a peninsula and islands including Dokdo which is located in East Asia.
2. The peninsula is surrounded by the East Sea to the east and the Yellow Sea to the west.
3. There is China to the north and Japan to the east.



Listen to the audio file and write down the letters
오디오 파일을 듣고, 들은 한글을 적으시오.



5.마

4.라

3.다

2.나

1.가



Single Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㄱ [g] [k]	gold ,park
ㄴ [n]	now
ㄷ [t] [d]	dog
ㅁ [m]	mom
ㅂ [b] [p]	baby ,map
ㅅ [s]	snake
ㅈ [j]	jar
ㅎ [h]	hot
ㄹ [r/l]	long
ㅇ [ng]	sing

When ㄱ appears at the bottom of a word, it is read as 'k'

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When ㄹ appears at the bottom of a word, it is read as 'l'

ㅇ is only pronounced when it appears at the bottom, it is read as 'ng'



Single Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㅋ	[k] kakaotalk
ㅌ	[t] tiger
ㅍ	[p] party
ㅈ	[ch] cheese

Guess
What ㅋㅋㅋ is !

Double Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㄱㄱ	[kk] sky
ㄷㄷ	[tt] duck
ㅃㅃ	[bb] spa
ㅆㅆ	[ss] see
ㅈㅈ	[jj] got'cha

Double consonants are spoken by tensing your mouth before speaking. After the 's' sound, the next letter becomes tense.



Single Vowels

Vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅏ [a]	car
ㅓ [eo] [uh]	up
ㅗ [o] [oo]	gold
ㅜ [u]	glue
ㅡ [eu]	good
ㅣ [i] [ee]	baby

Double Vowels

Vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅑ [ya]	yall
ㅓ [yeo] [yuh]	young
ㅗ [yo]	yo
ㅜ [yu]	you
ㅟ [ye]	yet
ㅡ [ui] [uh-ee]	uh-ee
ㅑ [wa]	why
ㅓ [wo] [u-uh]	won
ㅟ [wi] [we]	we



Double Vowels (ㅏ, ㅓ, ㅕ)

Double vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅏ [e]	egg
ㅓ [ae]	egg
ㅕ [ye]	egg

Double Vowels (ㅑ, ㅗ, ㅛ)

Double vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅑ [oe]	way
ㅗ [wae]	way
ㅛ [we]	way

Even Korean native speakers can't distinguish between these sounds, they can only tell the difference in writing.





EXTRA MATERIAL

추가 자료

	ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
ㄱ	가 [ga]	갸 [gya]	거 [geo]	겨 [gyeo]	고 [go]	교 [gyo]	구 [gu]	규 [gyu]	그 [geu]	기 [gi]
ㄴ	나 [na]	냐 [nya]	너 [neo]	녀 [nyeo]	노 [no]	뇨 [nyo]	누 [nu]	뉴 [nyu]	느 [neu]	니 [ni]
ㄷ	다 [da]	댜 [dya]	더 [deo]	더 [dyeo]	도 [do]	도 [dyo]	두 [du]	듀 [dyu]	드 [deu]	디 [di]
ㄹ	라 [la]	랴 [lya]	러 [leo]	려 [lyeo]	로 [lo]	료 [lyo]	루 [lu]	류 [lyu]	르 [leu]	리 [li]
ㅁ	마 [ma]	먀 [mya]	머 [meo]	며 [myeo]	모 [mo]	묘 [myo]	무 [mu]	뮤 [myu]	므 [meu]	미 [mi]
ㅂ	바 [ba]	뵤 [bya]	버 [beo]	벼 [byeo]	보 [bo]	뵤 [byo]	부 [bu]	뷰 [byu]	브 [beu]	비 [bi]
ㅅ	사 [sa]	샤 [sya]	서 [seo]	셔 [syeo]	소 [so]	쇼 [syo]	수 [su]	슈 [syu]	스 [seu]	시 [si]



EXTRA MATERIAL

추가 자료

	ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
ㅏ	아 [a]	야 [ya]	어 [eo]	여 [yeo]	오 [o]	요 [yo]	우 [u]	유 [yu]	으 [eu]	이 [i]
ㅑ	자 [ja]	쟈 [jya]	저 [jeo]	져 [jyeo]	조 [jo]	죠 [jyo]	주 [ju]	쥬 [jyu]	즈 [jeu]	지 [ji]
ㅓ	차 [cha]	챤 [chya]	처 [cheo]	쳐 [chyeo]	초 [cho]	쵸 [chyo]	추 [chu]	쥬 [chyu]	츄 [cheu]	치 [chi]
ㅕ	카 [ka]	카 [kya]	커 [keo]	켜 [kyeo]	코 [ko]	쿄 [kyo]	쿠 [ku]	큐 [kyu]	크 [keu]	키 [ki]
ㅗ	타 [ta]	타 [tya]	터 [teo]	텨 [tyeo]	토 [to]	토티 [tyo]	투 [tu]	튜 [tyu]	트 [teu]	티 [ti]
ㅛ	파 [pa]	파 [pya]	퍼 [peo]	펴 [pyeo]	포 [po]	표 [pyo]	푸 [pu]	퓨 [pyu]	프 [peu]	피 [pi]
ㅜ	하 [ha]	하 [hya]	허 [heo]	혀 [hyeo]	호 [ho]	효 [hyo]	후 [hu]	휴 [hyu]	흐 [heu]	히 [hi]



This study material was created by LTL Flexi Classes and can be used for free by anyone who wants to learn this beautiful language.

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