



한글 자모음 40자 (1)

Hangul 40 letters

LEVEL

INTRODUCTION

PRONUNCIATION

SL



1. 자음 (consonants)

- ㄱ, ㄴ, ㄷ, ㄹ, ㅂ, ㅅ, ㅈ, ㅎ, ㄴ, ㅇ

2. 모음 (vowels)

- ㅏ, ㅓ, ㅗ

3. 글자 만들기 (how to make a syllable)





Hangul is alphabetic system used for writing the Korean language. The system consists of 24 letters (originally 28), including 14 consonants and 10 vowels. The development of the Hangul alphabet is traditionally ascribed to Sejong, fourth king of the Chosŏn (Yi) dynasty; the system was made the official writing system for the Korean language in 1446 by one of Sejong's decrees.

한글

Hangul

Year of proclamation : 9. 1446
 Creator : King Sejong the great





안녕하세요
여러분



안녕하세요	여러분
annyeonghaseyo	yeoreobun
hello	everyone
phrase	noun



Single Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㄱ [g] [k]	gold, park
ㄴ [n]	now
ㄷ [d] [t]	dog
ㅁ [m]	mom
ㅂ [b] [p]	baby, map
ㅅ [s]	snake
ㅈ [j]	jar
ㅎ [h]	hot
ㄹ [r/l]	long
ㅇ [ng]	sing

When ㄱ appears at the bottom of a word it is read as 'k'

When ㅂ appears at the bottom of a word, it is read as 'p'

When ㄹ appears at the bottom of a word, it is read as 'l'

ㅇ is only pronounced when it appears at the bottom, it is read as 'ng'



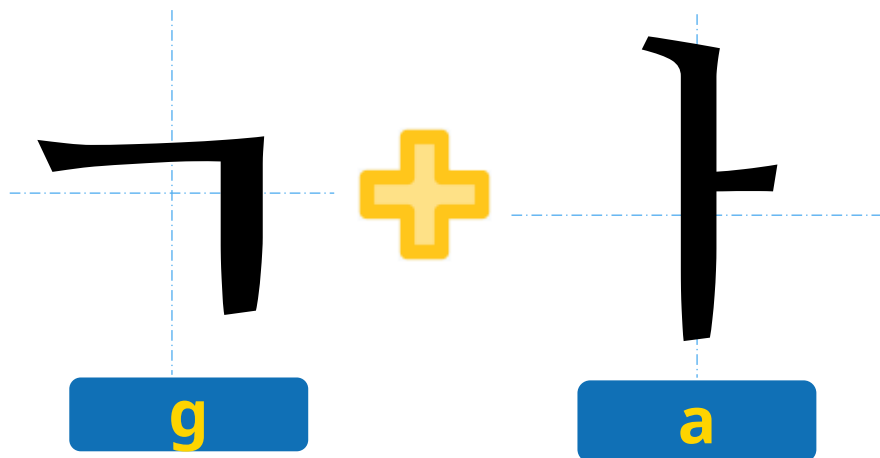
Single Vowels

Vowel		Similar sound in English
ㅏ	[a]	car
ㅜ	[u]	glue
ㅛ	[o] [oo]	gold



ALPHABET

자음 : 기억 모음 : 아



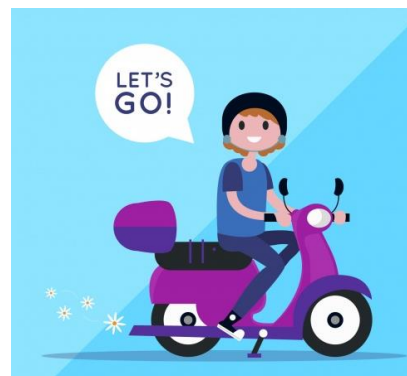
CONSONANT	VOWEL
ㄱ	ㅏ

ga



가방 (bag)

[ga-bang]



가자 (let's go)

[ga-ja]

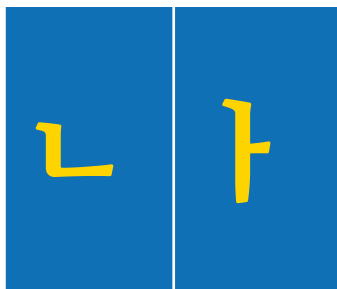


ALPHABET

자음 : 니은, 디귤

ㄴ

n



나비

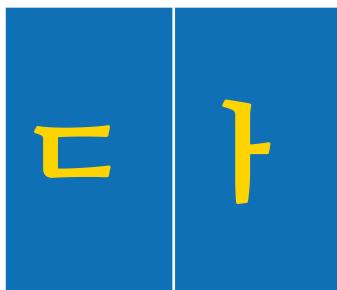
[na-bi]



[butterfly]

ㄷ

d



다리

[da-li]



[leg]



ALPHABET

자음 : 미음, 비음, 시옷, 지읒

ㅁ

m



엄마 (mother) [eom-ma]

ㅅ

s



사자 (lion)

[sa-ja]

ㅂ

b



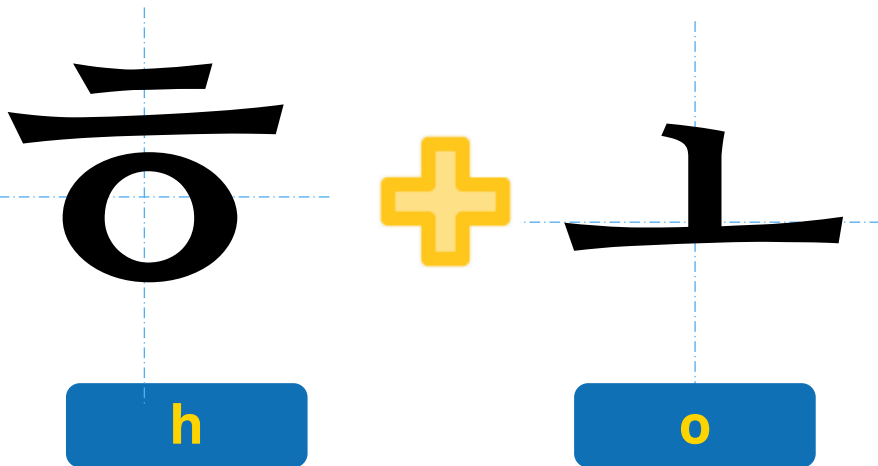
바보 (stupid) [ba-bo]

ㅈ

j



자기 (cutie, honey) [ja-gi]



c	 consonant
v	 vowel
ho	



호랑이 (tiger)
[horang-i]



하하 **호호** 히히 [laugh sound]
[ha-ha-ho-ho-hi-hi]



ALPHABET

자음: 리을, 이응 모음 :오, 우

ㄹ

r/l

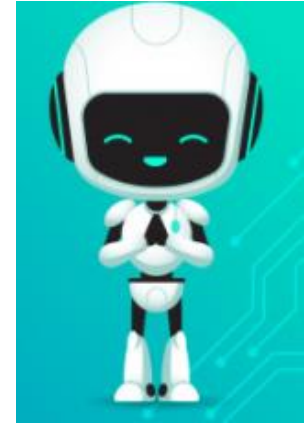


로

o

로 봇

[ro-bot]



[robot]

ㅇ

ø



우

u

우 유

[u-yu]



[milk]



Let's read the letters below

고

노

두

라

우

아

마

주

후

수

바

자

무

사

부



Connect the picture to its pronunciation



가방

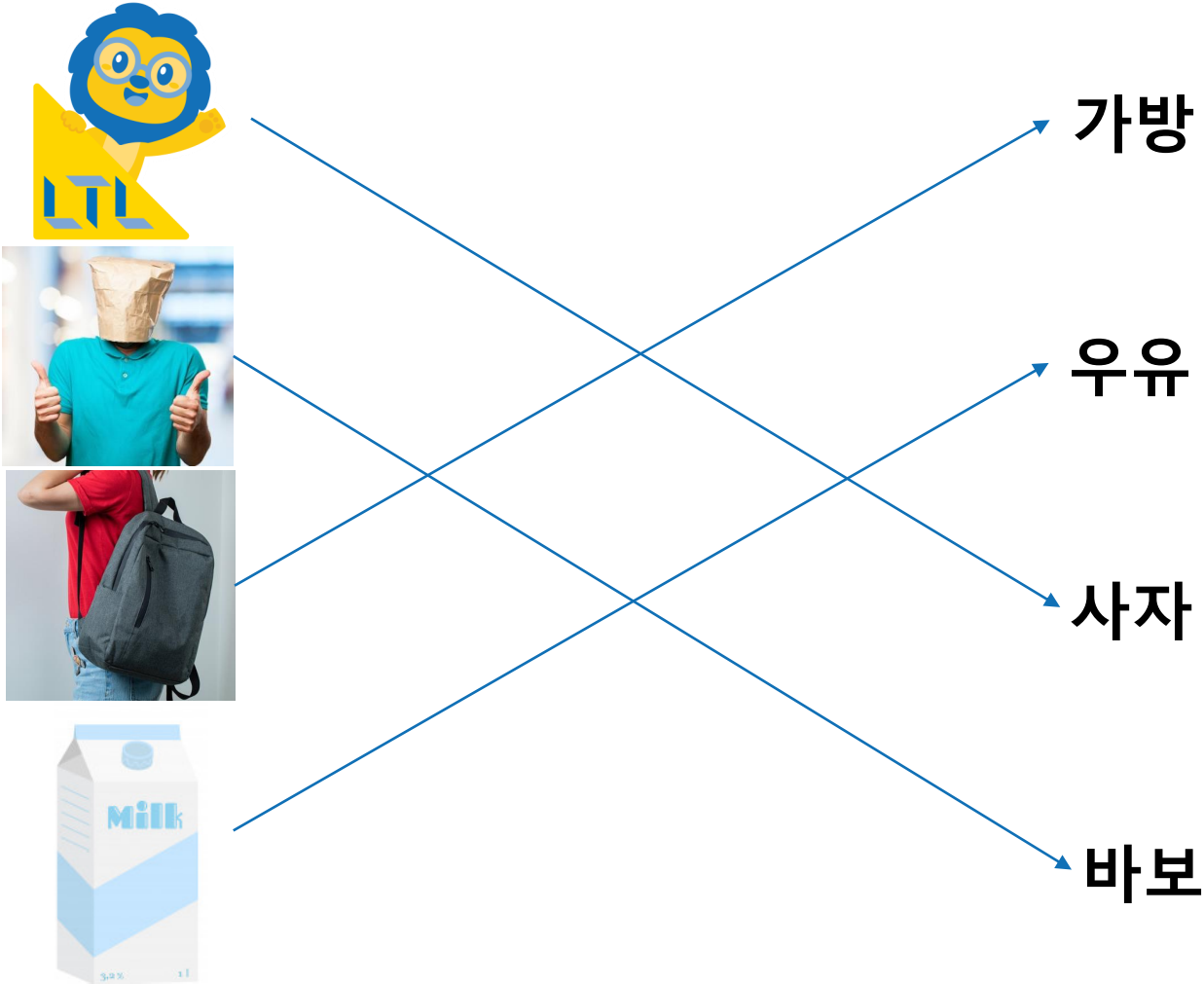
우유

사자

바보



Connect the picture to its pronunciation





Where is Korea?



- 1. Korea consists of a peninsula and islands including Dokdo which is located in East Asia.**
- 2. The peninsula is surrounded by the East Sea to the east and the Yellow Sea to the west.**
- 3. There is China to the north and Japan to the east.**



Listen to the audio file and write down the letters
오디오 파일을 듣고, 들은 한글을 적으시오.



5.마

4.라

3.다

2.나

1.가



Single Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㄱ [g] [k]	gold, park
ㄴ [n]	now
ㄷ [d] [t]	dog
ㅁ [m]	mom
ㅂ [b] [p]	baby, map
ㅅ [s]	snake
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ㅇ is only pronounced when it appears at the bottom, it is read as 'ng'



Single Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㅋ	[k] kakaotalk
ㅌ	[t] tiger
ㅍ	[p] party
ㅊ	[ch] cheese

Guess
What ㅋㅋㅋ is !

Double Consonants

Consonant	Similar sound in English
ㄱㄱ	[gg] sky
ㄷㄷ	[dd] duck
ㅃㅃ	[bb] spa
ㅆㅆ	[ss] see
ㅈㅈ	[jj] got'cha

Double consonants are spoken by tensing your mouth before speaking. After the 's' sound, the next letter becomes tense.



Single Vowels

Vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅏ [a]	car
ㅓ [eo] [uh]	up
ㅜ [o] [oo]	gold
ㅛ [u]	glue
ㅡ [eu]	good
ㅣ [i] [ee]	baby

Double Vowels

Vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅑ [ya]	yall
ㅓ [yeo] [yuh]	young
ㅠ [yo]	yo
ㅛ [yu]	you
ㅕ [ye]	yet
ㅡ [ui] [uh-ee]	uh-ee
ㅑ [wa]	why
ㅓ [wo] [u-uh]	won
ㅕ [wi] [we]	we



Double Vowels (ㅏ, ㅓ, ㅕ)

Double vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅏ [e]	egg
ㅓ [ae]	egg
ㅕ [yae]	yeah

Double Vowels (ㅑ, ㅗ, ㅛ)

Double vowel	Similar sound in English
ㅑ [oe]	way
ㅗ [wae]	way
ㅛ [we]	way

Even Korean native speakers can't distinguish between 'ㅏ / ㅓ', 'ㅑ / ㅗ / ㅛ', they can only tell the difference in writing.





EXTRA MATERIAL

추가 자료

	ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
ㄱ	가 [ga]	가 [gya]	거 [geo]	겨 [gyeo]	고 [go]	교 [gyo]	구 [gu]	규 [gyu]	그 [geu]	기 [gi]
ㄴ	나 [na]	냐 [nya]	너 [neo]	녀 [nyeo]	노 [no]	뇨 [nyo]	누 [nu]	뉴 [nyu]	느 [neu]	니 [ni]
ㄷ	다 [da]	댜 [dya]	더 [deo]	더 [dyeo]	도 [do]	도 [dyo]	두 [du]	듀 [dyu]	드 [deu]	디 [di]
ㄹ	라 [la]	랴 [lya]	러 [leo]	려 [lyeo]	로 [lo]	료 [lyo]	루 [lu]	류 [lyu]	르 [leu]	리 [li]
ㅁ	마 [ma]	먜 [mya]	머 [meo]	며 [myeo]	모 [mo]	묘 [myo]	무 [mu]	뮤 [myu]	므 [meu]	미 [mi]
ㅂ	바 [ba]	뵤 [bya]	버 [beo]	벼 [byeo]	보 [bo]	뵤 [byo]	부 [bu]	뷰 [byu]	브 [beu]	비 [bi]
ㅅ	사 [sa]	샤 [sya]	서 [seo]	셔 [syeo]	소 [so]	쇼 [syo]	수 [su]	슈 [syu]	스 [seu]	시 [si]



EXTRA MATERIAL

추가 자료

	ㅏ	ㅑ	ㅓ	ㅕ	ㅗ	ㅛ	ㅜ	ㅠ	ㅡ	ㅣ
ㅏ	아 [a]	야 [ya]	어 [eo]	여 [yeo]	오 [o]	요 [yo]	우 [u]	유 [yu]	으 [eu]	이 [i]
ㅑ	자 [ja]	쟈 [jya]	저 [jeo]	져 [jyeo]	조 [jo]	죠 [jyo]	주 [ju]	쥬 [jyu]	즈 [jeu]	지 [ji]
ㅓ	차 [cha]	챤 [chya]	처 [cheo]	쳐 [chyeo]	초 [cho]	쵸 [chyo]	추 [chu]	쥬 [chyu]	츄 [cheu]	치 [chi]
ㅕ	카 [ka]	카 [kya]	커 [keo]	켜 [kyeo]	코 [ko]	쿄 [kyo]	쿠 [ku]	큐 [kyu]	크 [keu]	키 [ki]
ㅗ	타 [ta]	타 [tya]	터 [teo]	텨 [tyeo]	토 [to]	토티 [tyo]	투 [tu]	튜 [tyu]	트 [teu]	티 [ti]
ㅛ	파 [pa]	파 [pya]	퍼 [peo]	펴 [pyeo]	포 [po]	표 [pyo]	푸 [pu]	퓨 [pyu]	프 [peu]	피 [pi]
ㅜ	하 [ha]	하 [hya]	허 [heo]	혀 [hyeo]	호 [ho]	효 [hyo]	후 [hu]	휴 [hyu]	흐 [heu]	히 [hi]



This study material was created by LTL Flexi Classes and can be used for free by anyone who wants to learn this beautiful language.

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